

# Introduction to Modal Logic

## Exercise class 2

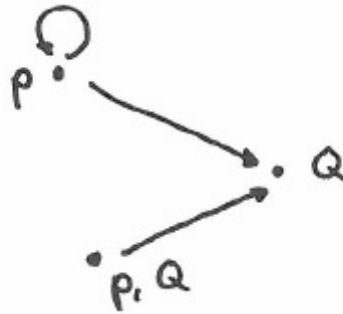
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(1) Let  $\Theta = \{p\}$  be the set of propositional variables and  $\mathcal{M}_1 = (W_1, R_a, R_b, V)$  such that:

- $W_1 = \{w_i : i \in \mathbb{N}\} \cup \{v_i : i \in \mathbb{N}\}$
- $R_a = \{(w_i, v_i) : i \in \mathbb{N}\}$
- $R_b = \{(v_i, w_{i+1}) : i \in \mathbb{N}\}$
- $V(p) = W_1$

Construct a finite model  $\mathcal{M}_2$  such that is point bisimilar to  $\mathcal{M}_1$ .

(2) Look at the following model:



- Compute the smallest and largest filtration for (a)  $\Sigma = \{p, q\}$ , (b)  $\Sigma = \{p, q, \diamond p\}$ , (c)  $\Sigma = \{q\}$
- Can you find a set of formulas  $\Sigma$  so that the largest and smallest filtration on  $\mathfrak{M}$  through  $\Sigma$  coincide?

(3) Show that if  $\varphi$  is satisfied on some reflexive model then  $\varphi$  is satisfied on a finite reflexive model.

(4) Is every filtration of a symmetric model symmetric?